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June 1977

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
OF
NOAA SOLAR/WEATHER TAPES

Program Summary

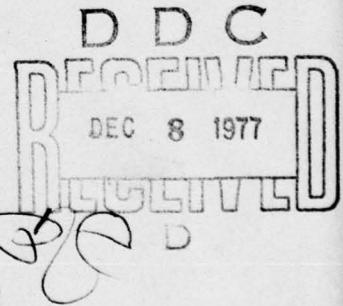
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June 1977

Final Report

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Prepared for

**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
UNITED STATES COAST GUARD**

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
OF
NOAA SOLAR/WEATHER TAPES

Program Summary



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16) Abstract A major mission of the U.S. Coast Guard is the task of providing and maintaining Maritime Aids to Navigation. These aids are located on and near the coastline and inland waters of the United States and its possessions. A computer program, Design Synthesis and Performance Analysis (DSPA), has been developed by the Jet Propulsion Laboratory to demonstrate the feasibility of low-cost solar array/battery power systems for use on flashing lamp buoys.		
These buoys are exposed to a wide variety of environments. The range of these environments are typified by weather conditions in locations in Alaska and the Florida coastal waters. To provide detailed, realistic temperature, wind, and solar insolation data for analysis of the flashing lamp buoy power systems, the Jet Propulsion Laboratory developed two DSPA support computer program sets: MERGE and STAT. A general description of these two packages is presented in this program summary report.		
The MERGE program set will enable the Coast Guard to combine temperature and wind velocity data (NOAA TDF-14 tapes) with solar insolation data (NOAA DECK-280 tapes) onto a single sequential "MERGE" file containing up to 12 years of hourly observations. This MERGE file can then be used as direct input to the DSPA program.		
The STAT program set will enable the Coast Guard to perform a statistical analysis of the MERGE data and produce high or low or mean profiles of the data and/or do a worst case analysis. The STAT output file consists of a one-year set of hourly statistical weather data which can be used as input to the DSPA program.		
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1. INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY

A major mission of the U.S. Coast Guard is the task of providing and maintaining Maritime Aids to Navigation. These aids are located on and near the coastline and inland waters of the United States and its possessions. A computer program, Design Synthesis and Performance Analysis (DSP), has been developed by the Jet Propulsion Laboratory to demonstrate the feasibility of low-cost solar array/battery power systems for use on flashing lamp buoys.

These buoys are exposed to a wide variety of environments. The range of these environments are typified by weather conditions in locations in Alaska and the Florida Coastal waters. To provide detailed, realistic temperature, wind, and solar insolation data for analysis of the flashing lamp buoy power systems, the Jet Propulsion Laboratory developed two DSPA support computer program sets: MERGE and STAT. A general description of these two packages is presented in this program summary report. Details on the content and usage of these packages are presented in the following reports:

Program Documentation (DS/PA Computer Program):

(JPL Report No. 5040-27)

Volume I - Software Requirements Document.

Volume II - User's Manual.

Volume III - Programmer's Manual.

The MERGE program set will enable the Coast Guard to combine temperature and wind velocity data (NOAA TDF-14 tapes) with solar insolation data (NOAA DECK-280 tapes) onto a single sequential "MERGE" file containing up to 12 years of hourly observations. This MERGE file can then be used as direct input to the DSPA program.

The STAT program set will enable the Coast Guard to perform a statistical analysis of the MERGE data and produce high or low or mean profiles of the data and/or do a worst case analysis. The STAT output file consists of a one-year set of hourly statistical weather data which can be used as input to the DSPA program.

The final phase of the development of the DSPA support programs was the production of MERGE and intermediate STATS (MERGE averages file for subsequent profiling) files for each of the 15 Coast Guard selected locations. The NOAA TDF-14 and DECK-280 data used for generating these files are shown in Table 1-1 below.

TABLE 1-1.-INDEX TO NOAA SOLAR/WEATHER TAPES

Tape Type	Reel No.	Station Number	Station Location	Time Period Covered
TDF14	X788	12839	Miami, Florida	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X789	12919	Brownsville, Texas	Jan. 1953 to Dec. 1956
	X790*	13745 (93729)	Hatteras, North Carolina (Cape Hatteras, North Carolina)	Jan. 1959 to Dec. 1964
	X791	14607	Caribou, Maine	Jan. 1955 to Feb. 1957
	X792	14732	La Guardia Field, New York	Mar. 1957 to Dec. 1965
	X793	14739	Boston, Massachusetts	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X794	14847	Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan	Jan. 1952 to Dec. 1961
	X795	23174	Los Angeles, California	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X796	24233	Seattle, Washington	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X797	26615	Bethel, Alaska	Jan. 1952 to Dec. 1961
	X799	13743	Washington, D.C.	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X800	13983	Columbia, Missouri	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X801	23154	Ely, Nevada	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X802	24225	Medford, Oregon	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X803	93193	Fresno, California	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X804**	12839 12919	Miami, Florida Brownsville, Texas	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964 Jan. 1953 to Dec. 1955
	X805**	13745 14607 14753 14753	Hatteras, North Carolina Caribou, Maine Blue Hill, Massachusetts Blue Hill, Massachusetts (cont)	Jan. 1959 to Dec. 1965 Jan. 1955 to Feb. 1957 Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964 Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964
	X806**	14847 23174 24233 26615	Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan Los Angeles, California Seattle, Washington Bethel, Alaska	July 1952 to Aug. 1958 Jan. 1962 to Dec. 1966 Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964 July 1952 to Oct. 1952 Dec. 1956 to Apr. 1957 Mar. 1957 to Dec. 1964
	X807	93729	Cape Hatteras, North Carolina	Jan. 1953 to Dec. 1958
	X808	94706	New York, New York	Jan. 1963 to Dec. 1964
	X809	13983 23154 24225 93193 93722 93734	Columbia, Missouri Ely, Nevada Medford, Oregon Fresno, California Silver Hill, Maryland*** Sterling, Virginia***	Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964 Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964 Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964 Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1964 Jan. 1955 to Dec. 1960 Jan. 1961 to Dec. 1964

* The Hatteras and Cape Hatteras TDF14 data had to be combined into one file to facilitate the building of the skeleton MERGE file

** No End-of-File mark exists between stations - this problem is handled by the DECK280 program.

*** Solar insolation data from these two files are for use with the Washington, D.C. TDF14 data.

2. MERGE COMPUTER PROGRAM SET DESCRIPTION

The features of the MERGE computer program set, consisting of the TDF14, DECK280, and LISTMERGE routines, are discussed in this section. The elements of this discussion include specific program requirements, computer program rationale, TDF14 program, DECK280 program, and LISTMERGE program. These elements are presented below.

2.1 Specific Program Requirements

The major requirement of the MERGE computer program set is to combine the solar insolation data from the NOAA DECK-280 tapes with the temperature and wind velocity data from the TDF-14 tapes. The resultant output, a MERGE file, is to be a computer data file consisting of no more than 12 years of information. The MERGE file information is to be recorded on an hourly basis and stored on one-day records, all days being stored in Julian date sequence. Temperature data is in degrees Fahrenheit; wind velocity is in knots, and solar insolation is in watts/square meter.

2.2 Computer Program Rationale

The basis for selecting the proper computer program for meeting the Coast Guard requirements was determined by examination of the necessary DSPA weather data input. Generally the DSPA program requires that temperature and solar insolation values be known (wind velocity was added as a possible future requirement). Accuracy requirements further dictated that data observations should be hourly. Use of the NOAA weather tapes provided the needed data, though not in a very accessible form.

Investigation of the NOAA tapes revealed that the TDF-14 data was edited and sequentially stored, but the DECK-280 data was unedited and unsorted. Hence, it was determined that the MERGE process should be performed in two separate steps:

- 1) Generation of a skeletal MERGE file from the TDF-14 tape data.
- 2) Addition of the DECK-280 data to the MERGE file.

An overview flow diagram of the MERGE program is shown in Figure 2-1 below.
A sample of the MERGE output file contents is provided in Figure 2-2.

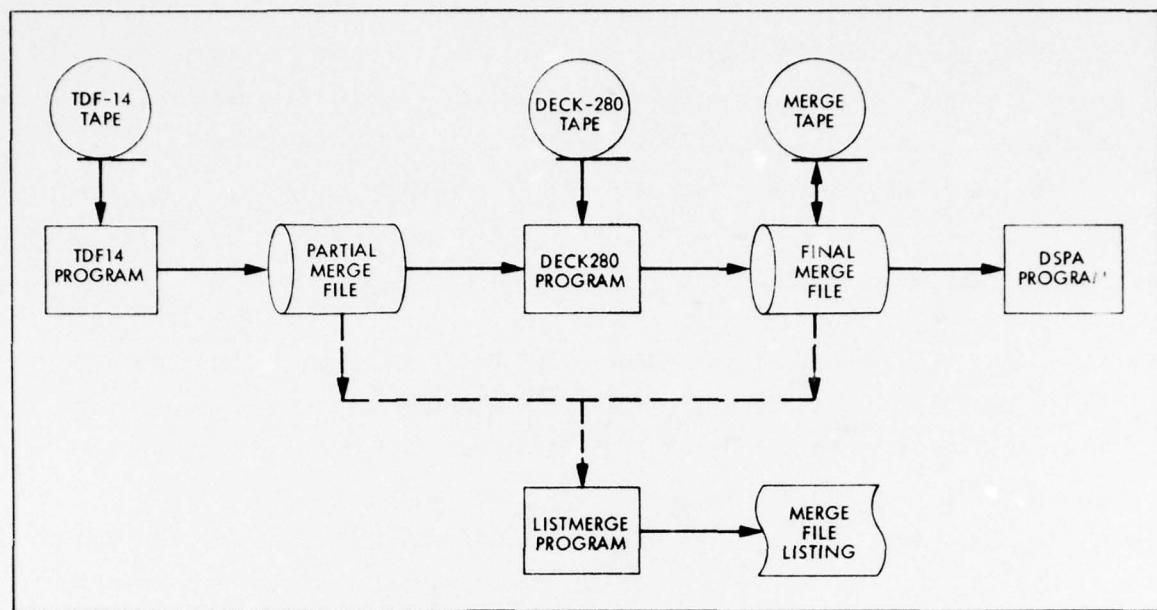


FIGURE 2-1. MERGE COMPUTER PROGRAM SET OVERVIEW

ENTER START DATE (YYYYDD) AND NO. OF RECORDS TO DISPLAY

DATE = 55001	SECTOR = 0	50.00	50.00	50.00	51.00	51.00	50.00	54.00	54.00	55.00
TEMP = 49.00	50.00	50.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	50.00	54.00	54.00	55.00
WIND = 55.00	55.00	50.00	6.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00
QST = 3.00	6.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	4.00
DATE = 55002	SECTOR = 3	60.00	61.00	62.00	57.00	58.00	59.00	50.00	55.00	55.00
TEMP = 60.00	56.00	58.00	59.00	57.00	55.00	56.00	50.00	55.00	53.00	53.00
WIND = 6.00	7.00	1.00	10.00	12.00	1.00	16.00	1.00	19.00	7.00	8.00
QST = 10.00	12.00	18.00	13.00	9.00	4.00	9.00	8.00	5.00	9.00	10.00
DATE = 55003	SECTOR = 4	50.00	50.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	47.00	40.00	51.00	52.00
TEMP = 52.00	54.00	50.00	55.00	51.00	47.00	49.00	40.00	48.00	47.00	46.00
WIND = 9.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	9.00	7.00	10.00	8.00	9.00	8.00	10.00
QST = 10.00	11.00	14.00	11.00	10.00	6.00	8.00	7.00	9.00	3.00	4.00
DATE = 55004	SECTOR = 9	48.00	50.00	53.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	50.00	53.00	52.00
TEMP = 47.00	54.00	50.00	56.00	57.00	54.00	53.00	50.00	51.00	50.00	49.00
WIND = 3.00	7.00	10.00	12.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	13.00	13.00	11.00
QST = 4.00	6.00	7.00	4.00	3.00	4.00	3.00	3.00	7.00	5.00	4.00
DATE = 55005	SECTOR = 12	50.00	49.00	49.00	48.00	47.00	47.00	40.00	48.00	48.00
TEMP = 50.00	50.00	50.00	48.00	48.00	47.00	47.00	40.00	47.00	48.00	47.00
WIND = 6.00	8.00	9.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	13.00	15.00	17.00	15.00	14.00
QST = 12.00	11.00	10.00	9.00	8.00	6.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	5.00	5.00
DATE = 55006	SECTOR = 15	49.00	50.00	50.00	49.00	60.00	59.00	60.00	62.00	62.00
TEMP = 48.00	64.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	59.00	60.00	50.00	49.00	49.00	47.00
WIND = 4.00	6.00	1.00	4.00	4.00	12.00	13.00	13.00	10.00	13.00	15.00
QST = 15.00	15.00	11.00	16.00	17.00	15.00	16.00	11.00	19.00	20.00	21.00
DATE = 551138	SECTOR = 299.85	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
TEMP = 511.38	299.85	127.84	44.16	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00

FIGURE 2-2. SAMPLE MERGE OUTPUT (Sheet 1 of 3)

ENTER START DATE (YYDD) AND NO. OF RECORDS TO DISPLAY

DATE = 59343	SECTOR = 5478	56.00	54.00	53.00	50.00	54.00	53.00	54.00
TEMP = 64.00	62.00	50.00	57.00	51.00	50.00	49.00	49.00	54.00
55.00	54.00	50.00	54.00	51.00	50.00	49.00	49.00	54.00
WIND = 18.00	20.00	18.00	15.00	14.00	13.00	15.00	14.00	15.00
18.00	20.00	13.00	19.00	17.00	17.00	16.00	19.00	13.00
QST = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
448.62	348.67	437.00	206.88	47.65	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DATE = 59344	SECTOR = 5481	46.00	46.00	45.00	44.00	40.00	47.00	48.00
TEMP = 48.00	48.00	40.00	48.00	48.00	44.00	40.00	44.00	49.00
49.00	50.00	40.00	48.00	48.00	44.00	40.00	44.00	45.00
WIND = 11.00	11.00	16.00	11.00	13.00	14.00	8.00	4.00	7.00
10.00	8.00	19.00	11.00	10.00	6.00	4.00	5.00	7.00
QST = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
609.00	389.34	212.69	139.47	31.38	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DATE = 59345	SECTOR = 5484	45.00	47.00	46.00	43.00	42.00	40.00	45.00
TEMP = 46.00	44.00	40.00	44.00	43.00	42.00	41.00	42.00	46.00
45.00	45.00	40.00	44.00	43.00	42.00	41.00	42.00	41.00
WIND = 6.00	6.00	4.00	6.00	8.00	6.00	7.00	3.00	13.00
15.00	16.00	16.00	14.00	13.00	10.00	8.00	2.00	14.00
QST = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
301.02	409.16	307.99	224.31	411.84	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DATE = 60000	SECTOR = 5490	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.00	39.00	40.00	42.00
TEMP = 41.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	43.00	42.00	42.00	45.00	43.00
45.00	44.00	40.00	40.00	43.00	42.00	42.00	45.00	45.00
WIND = 7.00	10.00	11.00	8.00	10.00	6.00	11.00	5.00	9.00
11.00	9.00	14.00	11.00	10.00	9.00	10.00	8.00	10.00
QST = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
524.16	380.05	224.31	112.74	27.89	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DATE = 60002	SECTOR = 5493	40.00	40.00	47.00	48.00	49.00	48.00	49.00
TEMP = 46.00	46.00	40.00	40.00	59.00	59.00	60.00	60.00	56.00
58.00	61.00	60.00	62.00	60.00	59.00	60.00	61.00	62.00
WIND = 8.00	8.00	7.00	10.00	9.00	6.00	9.00	9.00	10.00
9.00	6.00	3.00	7.00	8.00	6.00	10.00	11.00	12.00
QST = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
576.46	391.67	242.90	130.17	30.22	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DATE = 60003	SECTOR = 5496	64.00	65.00	65.00	63.00	63.00	60.00	64.00
TEMP = 63.00	62.00	60.00	62.00	58.00	57.00	56.00	54.00	65.00
65.00	64.00	61.00	61.00	58.00	57.00	56.00	54.00	61.00
17.00	17.00	13.00	19.00	20.00	20.00	24.00	26.00	24.00
28.00	27.00	10.00	10.00	6.00	7.00	6.00	13.00	26.00
QST = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
106.92	65.08	80.19	97.63	60.44	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00

FIGURE 2-2. SAMPLE MERGE OUTPUT (Sheet 2 of 3)

ENTER START DATE (YYDD) AND NO. OF RECORDS TO DISPLAY

DATE = 64363	SECTOR = 10968	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00
TEMP =		46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00
WIND =		49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00
QST =		11.00	10.00	16.00	12.00	9.00	8.00	7.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	3.00
		8.00	7.00	9.00	7.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	3.00
		244.07	244.07	267.31	196.42	47.65	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
DATE = 64364	SECTOR = 10971	46.00	47.00	46.00	41.00	36.00	37.00	40.00	52.00	56.00	58.00	58.00
TEMP =		60.00	60.00	61.00	60.00	57.00	56.00	50.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00
WIND =		5.00	7.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	9.00	8.00	8.00
QST =		10.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	11.00	12.00	10.00	12.00	11.00
		536.95	474.19	356.90	205.71	41.84	100.00	100.00	46.49	211.52	364.94	480.00
DATE = 64365	SECTOR = 10974	56.00	55.00	50.00	54.00	53.00	52.00	52.00	50.00	55.00	55.00	54.00
TEMP =		52.00	51.00	50.00	51.00	49.00	48.00	47.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	48.00
WIND =		11.00	10.00	15.00	12.00	13.00	12.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	11.00	15.00
QST =		15.00	11.00	15.00	9.00	10.00	8.00	7.00	7.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
		536.95	473.02	370.75	216.17	51.14	100.00	100.00	37.19	195.25	370.77	471.84

FIGURE 2-2. SAMPLE MERGE OUTPUT (Sheet 3 of 3)

2.3 TDF14 Program

The TDF14 program, shown in Figure 2-3, controls the building of the skeletal MERGE file from the NOAA TDF-14 data tape. The user requests the creation of a MERGE file to span a particular period of years for a selected TDF-14 location. The TDF14 program then extracts the temperature, and wind velocity information from the input tape, ds a one-day record consisting of 24 hourly observations of temperature and wind velocity and space for solar insolation, and sequentially writes the day's data to a MERGE file.

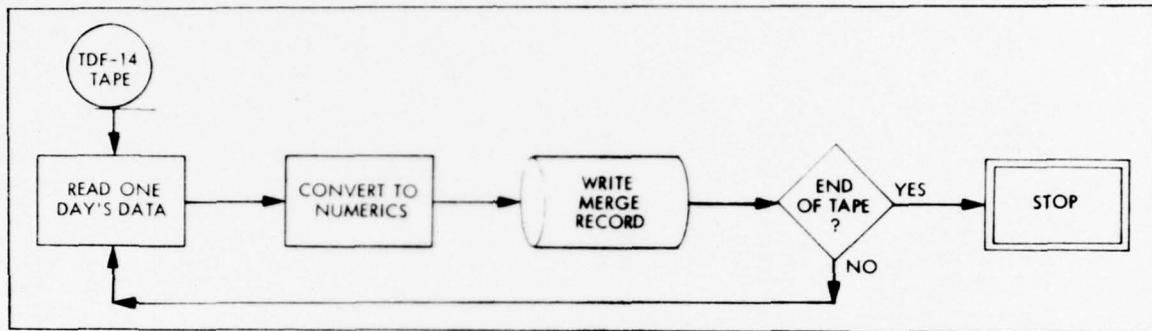


FIGURE 2-3. TDF14 COMPUTER PROGRAM

2.4 DECK280 Program

Addition of solar insolation data to a MERGE file created by TDF14 is performed by the DECK280 program (Figure 2-4). The user requests that, for a particular MERGE location, NOAA DECK-280 tape data from a specified location be inserted into the file. The DECK280 program extracts the solar radiation data (in Langley's) from the NOAA tape, converts the data

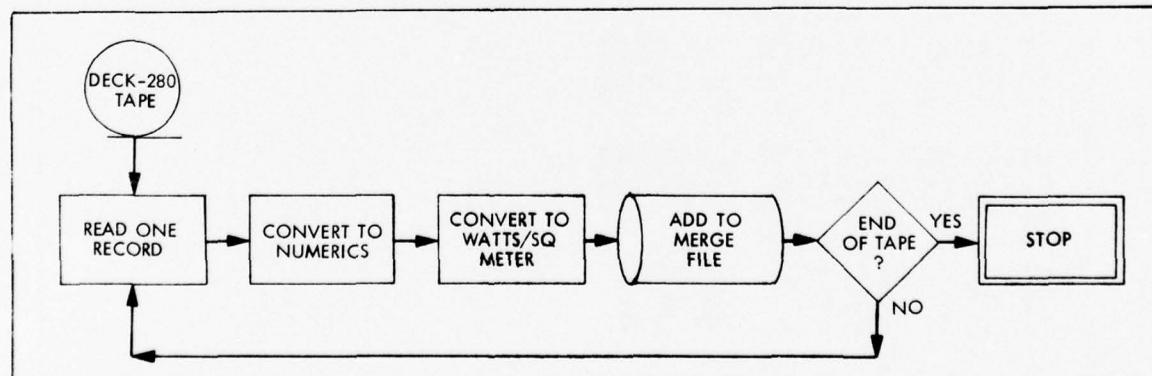


FIGURE 2-4. DECK280 COMPUTER PROGRAM

to watts/square meter, and adds the data to the appropriate day and hour position in the MERGE file.

2.5 LISTMERGE Program

The average MERGE file consists of from 10 to 12 years of hourly temperature, wind velocity, and solar insolation data. The LISTMERGE program permits the user to randomly view any number of sequential days beginning at any date contained within the file. (See Figure 2-5).

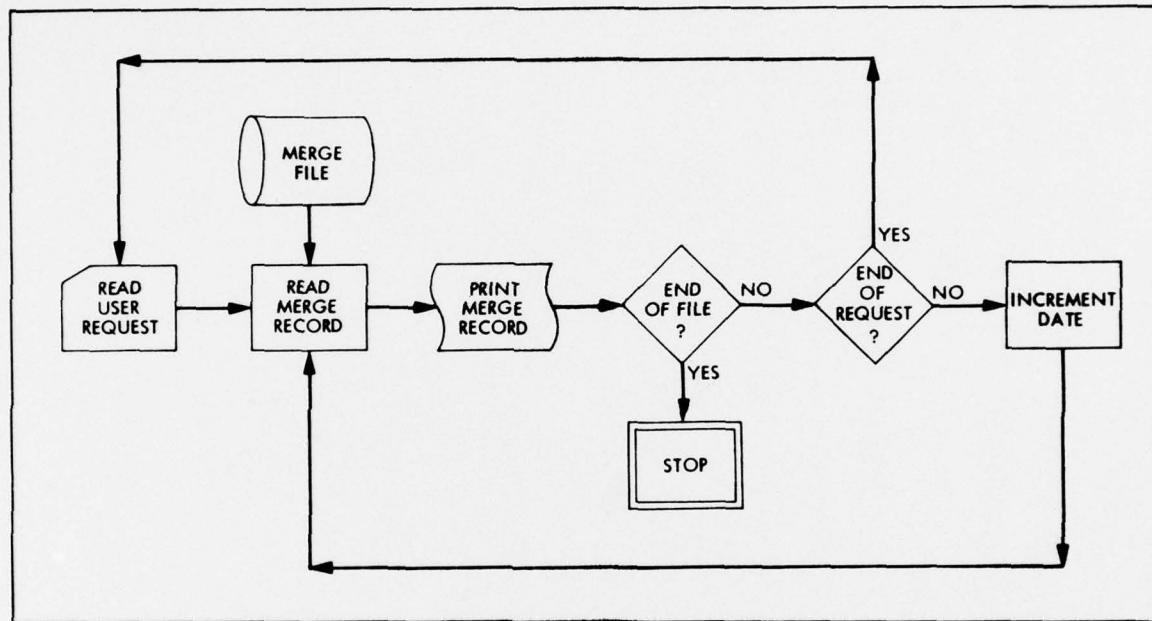


FIGURE 2-5. LISTMERGE COMPUTER PROGRAM

3. STAT COMPUTER PROGRAM SET DESCRIPTION

The features of the STAT computer program set, consisting of the STATS and PROFILE routines, are discussed in this section. The elements of this discussion include specific program requirements, computer program rationale, STATS program, and PROFILE program. These elements are presented below.

3.1 Specific Program Requirements

The major requirement of the STAT computer program set is to perform a statistical analysis of the MERGE weather data, producing high or low or mean or worst case environmental profiles. The user must be able to control the selection of alternative profile types on a monthly basis. The resultant output is to be a computer data file consisting of one year of statistical weather information stored in the same format as the MERGE file data.

3.2 Computer Program Rationale

The basis for selecting the proper computer program for meeting the Coast Guard requirements was determined by examination of the process involved in profiling data. To produce a profile, the MERGE data must first be averaged over all years. This "means" data represents a "smoothed over" year with an extremely small likelihood of occurrence. The user, therefore, needs to be able to adjust the information by applying some scaling factor to the averaged data and, if desired, performing a worst case analysis of the data. The Coast Guard required that the user be permitted to treat each month separately, yielding different scale factors and/or worst case periods.

Investigations indicated that a process involving reading and averaging and profiling of the 10 to 12 years of MERGE data, all in one step and for each time a new statistical profile was required, would be prohibitively

expensive. Hence, it was determined that the statistical analysis process should be performed in two separate steps:

- 1) Generation of a one-year averages file, directly from the MERGE file, for permanent storage on magnetic tape (i.e., executed one time only for each location).
- 2) Profiling of the averages data, as required, for input to the SPA program (approximately 4 times less expensive than step 1).

An overview flow diagram of the STAT program is shown in Figure 3-1 below. Samples of the STATS and PROFILE output files are provided in Figures 3-2 and 3-3 respectively.

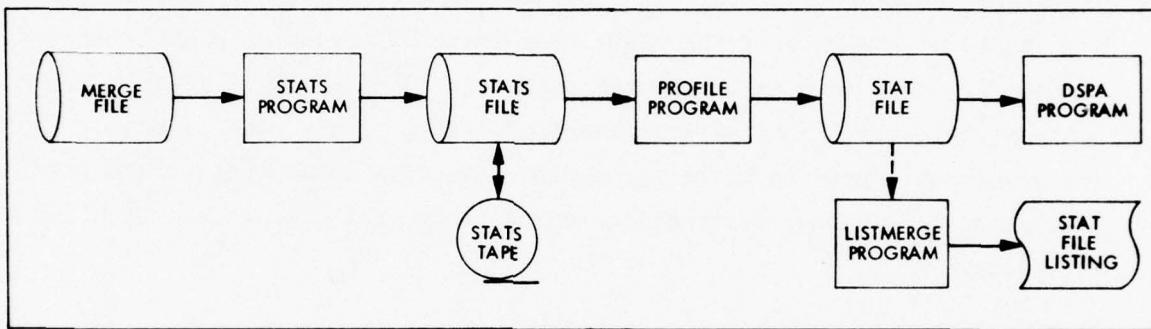


FIGURE 3-1 STAT COMPUTER PROGRAM SET OVERVIEW

3.3 STATS Program

The STATS program uses the 10 to 12 years of MERGE file weather data to produce a one-year statistical file. The procedure involves the averaging of data for a given hour of a given day for each of the years contained in the MERGE file. The statistical data is then written onto a STATS file which is used as input to the PROFILE program (Section 3.4 below). Specifically, the STATS program computes and outputs (both to the STATS and to the printer) the following statistics:

- 1a) Average temperature for each hour of one year.
- 1b) Average wind velocity for each hour of one year.
- 1c) Average solar insolation for each hour of one year.
- 2a) Average wind velocity for each day of each data year.
- 2b) Average solar insolation for each day of each data year.

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS FOR STATION NUMBER 13745
 LIMIT DATES = 55001 TO 64366
 TIME SPAN = 10 YEARS

DAY	SECTOR	0	10.96 KNOTS	AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY	DAILY SOLAR INSOLATION	282.17 WATTS/SQ.M
	TEMP	45.40	45.40	41.00	46.80	47.20
	WIND	50.70	50.70	50.10	49.30	47.40
	QDT	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
	DAILY WIND	3.17	7.21	12.58	10.46	10.25
	DAILY QDT	-1000.00	402.13	326.82	217.22	161.88
DAY	2 SECTOR	4	11.03 KNOTS	AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY	DAILY SOLAR INSOLATION	329.43 WATTS/SQ.M
	TEMP	44.90	44.90	40.00	44.00	42.80
	WIND	44.60	45.60	42.00	46.30	45.30
	QDT	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
	DAILY WIND	481.00	411.04	255.69	122.93	87.64
	DAILY QDT	282.07	132.94	375.90	300.58	210.70
DAY	3 SECTOR	6	11.17 KNOTS	AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY	DAILY SOLAR INSOLATION	266.66 WATTS/SQ.M
	TEMP	43.10	42.60	38.00	42.30	42.20
	WIND	48.30	48.50	43.00	48.10	44.50
	QDT	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
	DAILY WIND	414.75	365.44	250.67	105.46	57.72
	DAILY QDT	384.35	188.74	342.62	139.93	313.80
DAY	4 SECTOR	12	11.28 KNOTS	AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY	DAILY SOLAR INSOLATION	296.68 WATTS/SQ.M
	TEMP	43.90	44.10	39.00	43.70	43.50
	WIND	48.10	48.40	46.60	48.40	45.80
	QDT	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
	DAILY WIND	500.46	357.71	267.31	125.52	47.45
	DAILY QDT	260.34	106.42	121.12	17.50	9.17
DAY	5 SECTOR	16	11.44 KNOTS	AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY	DAILY SOLAR INSOLATION	329.03 WATTS/SQ.M
	TEMP	46.20	41.40	37.00	40.50	39.20
	WIND	44.90	45.40	41.00	44.50	42.40
	QDT	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
	DAILY WIND	532.11	445.01	295.32	140.75	54.04
	DAILY QDT	16.42	16.42	13.50	13.62	17.67

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FIGURE 3-2A. SAMPLE STATS OUTPUT-DAILY DATA (Sheet 1 of 2)

DAILY QDT =		306.71		358.66		68.45		369.35		416.89		341.34		389.81		381.33		352.80		245.56		1000.00	
DAY = 6 SECTOR = 20																							
AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY =	29.80	41.20	37.00	41.10	40.10	40.00	40.90	41.80	43.00	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	47.80	47.80		
TEMP =	48.30	49.10	46.00	49.00	49.30	49.00	47.90	46.10	45.80	43.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	44.70	44.70		
WIND =	8.90	8.70	8.20	9.70	9.20	10.10	9.40	9.40	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.60	9.60		
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	8.40	8.40		
DAILY WIND =	436.77	318.19	211.65	97.50	34.63	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	490.00	490.00		
DAILY QDT =	12.79	8.71	10.42	4.08	16.12	6.67	8.37	14.21	13.13	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.21	-1000.00	-1000.00		
DAILY QDT =	333.79	349.48	262.08	397.71	416.42	43.23	405.38	85.77	181.89	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00		
DAY = 7 SECTOR = 24																							
AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY =	44.30	45.20	41.00	45.00	44.70	44.40	44.40	43.50	42.00	45.80	45.80	45.80	45.80	45.80	45.80	45.80	45.80	45.80	45.80	46.30	46.30		
TEMP =	46.30	48.30	44.00	48.30	48.30	47.70	46.20	46.00	46.00	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.80	45.80		
WIND =	6.50	11.20	10.30	12.50	11.70	11.90	10.90	11.50	9.30	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	13.80	13.80		
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	14.80	14.80		
DAILY WIND =	427.44	302.80	210.06	113.45	140.98	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	437.77	437.77		
DAILY QDT =	17.79	29.34	307.50	24.91	326.70	69.97	343.79	387.37	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00			
DAY = 8 SECTOR = 26																							
AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY =	44.70	44.10	40.00	43.00	42.60	41.70	41.30	40.80	36.00	42.20	42.20	42.20	42.20	42.20	42.20	42.20	42.20	42.20	42.20	43.70	43.70		
TEMP =	49.30	44.60	40.00	40.00	44.50	43.30	43.30	42.40	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	43.20	42.70	42.70		
WIND =	14.90	14.30	12.50	13.60	13.30	13.30	12.90	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.40	12.40		
QDT =	11.80	11.30	9.90	10.50	10.70	9.90	9.90	10.80	9.10	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	12.80	12.80		
DAILY WIND =	335.75	243.37	201.99	106.23	38.55	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	384.70	384.70		
DAILY QDT =	9.25	22.54	10.00	14.12	10.87	9.67	12.12	13.37	12.12	13.37	13.37	13.37	13.37	13.37	13.37	13.37	13.37	13.37	13.37	1000.00	1000.00		
DAILY QDT =	396.43	76.82	414.91	341.93	130.05	402.13	228.83	195.02	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	216.84	-1000.00	-1000.00		
DAY = 9 SECTOR = 32																							
AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY =	42.30	41.60	37.00	40.80	40.20	39.70	39.70	39.10	36.00	42.10	42.10	42.10	42.10	42.10	42.10	42.10	42.10	42.10	42.10	44.20	44.20		
TEMP =	44.80	45.30	40.00	40.00	46.30	44.50	44.50	44.50	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	42.30	43.60	43.60		
WIND =	13.40	13.00	12.60	11.90	13.00	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	12.30	13.20	13.20		
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	431.30	431.30		
DAILY WIND =	426.65	277.54	13.95	5.51	500.51	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	12.60	12.60		
DAILY QDT =	119.94	49.63	41.03	384.46	507.46	402.13	429.56	437.34	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	339.37	312.95	312.95		
DAY = 10 SECTOR = 36																							
AVERAGE DAILY WIND VELOCITY =	43.00	42.80	38.00	43.00	43.40	43.10	43.10	43.10	39.00	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.60	46.50	46.50		
TEMP =	46.30	47.10	42.00	46.70	45.30	43.80	43.80	43.80	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	42.70	41.80	41.80		
WIND =	11.90	11.70	11.20	11.20	11.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	15.00	15.00		
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	11.70	11.70		
DAILY WIND =	409.97	274.57	219.66	130.30	45.04	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	14.75	14.75		
DAILY QDT =	9.79	14.92	22.21	12.03	20.38	13.79	25.27	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	6.62	10.92	10.92		

FIGURE 3-2A. SAMPLE STATS OUTPUT-DAILY DATA (Sheet 2 of 2)

MONTH = 1	SECTOR = 1464	TEMP = 42.89	44.78	40.91	43.37	46.12	41.75	45.74	41.55	46.48	.00	.00	43.19	2.62
WIND = 11.80	11.90	12.74	11.71	10.11	9.98	10.14	11.00	8.33	10.95	.00	.00	10.95	1.24	
QDT = 253.50	220.27	211.27	292.02	281.89	263.32	308.36	232.44	232.70	334.81	.00	.00	263.06	40.63	
MONTH = 2	SECTOR = 1468	TEMP = 44.92	50.07	49.51	38.58	48.12	45.84	47.73	41.22	44.15	.00	.00	45.74	3.65
WIND = 12.33	11.98	12.51	13.18	9.88	11.61	12.74	9.82	12.03	11.18	.00	.00	11.73	1.14	
QDT = 329.23	335.62	255.88	344.35	337.47	357.93	318.11	271.58	265.04	269.40	.00	.00	308.46	38.55	
MONTH = 3	SECTOR = 1472	TEMP = 55.25	50.65	49.96	45.15	51.38	41.02	53.87	45.87	54.48	.00	.00	49.94	4.59
WIND = 13.87	12.56	10.34	11.52	10.72	11.34	12.32	10.78	9.79	9.92	.00	.00	11.32	1.29	
QDT = 417.87	370.02	402.74	355.04	394.44	415.49	404.77	320.71	388.35	331.37	.00	.00	381.78	39.51	
MONTH = 4	SECTOR = 1476	TEMP = 61.09	57.41	62.65	55.08	59.63	61.25	56.24	58.70	57.84	.00	.00	58.82	2.34
WIND = 11.40	13.79	9.84	12.26	10.42	11.30	14.20	10.34	10.19	9.21	.00	.00	11.29	1.67	
QDT = 462.05	489.60	478.58	495.30	480.55	494.05	492.52	450.45	406.63	400.98	.00	.00	465.07	35.90	
MONTH = 5	SECTOR = 1480	TEMP = 67.74	65.15	68.38	65.54	69.12	66.98	62.74	67.64	62.45	.00	.00	66.19	2.22
WIND = 11.35	13.32	10.17	9.64	10.31	9.48	11.04	9.78	10.06	10.06	.00	.00	10.52	1.14	
QDT = 509.33	520.63	471.71	490.22	568.04	510.35	484.72	486.39	393.12	442.58	.00	.00	487.71	46.87	
MONTH = 6	SECTOR = 1484	TEMP = 72.36	73.71	75.93	70.97	74.31	71.77	74.04	71.89	74.14	.00	.00	73.31	1.51
WIND = 10.97	12.97	8.27	10.28	8.49	9.89	12.00	10.20	9.06	8.91	.00	.00	10.05	1.51	
QDT = 478.22	435.45	494.84	416.25	545.97	477.32	427.24	419.38	346.77	426.88	.00	.00	449.23	50.07	
MONTH = 7	SECTOR = 1488	TEMP = 79.40	77.83	77.33	79.21	77.60	76.79	77.94	76.81	75.94	.00	.00	77.56	1.10
WIND = 10.59	12.71	8.78	9.71	8.10	7.76	10.37	9.58	8.80	8.57	.00	.00	9.53	1.43	
QDT = 508.67	482.57	497.79	505.96	484.10	462.33	482.97	508.53	463.70	377.68	.00	.00	477.93	38.93	
MONTH = 8	SECTOR = 1492	TEMP = 79.21	76.56	75.60	78.69	78.37	77.86	77.59	77.02	76.55	.00	.00	77.32	1.23
WIND = 13.24	11.92	9.65	9.32	8.21	8.42	9.56	8.04	8.25	6.94	.00	.00	9.31	1.04	
QDT = 474.23	510.92	424.91	475.51	479.62	454.02	452.94	473.38	458.64	371.37	.00	.00	457.93	37.57	
MONTH = 9	SECTOR = 1496	TEMP = 74.57	72.27	75.81	72.54	74.57	73.83	75.07	71.92	69.94	.00	.00	73.35	1.74
WIND = 11.69	11.95	8.86	10.24	9.20	8.85	10.74	9.02	10.31	9.52	.00	.00	10.04	1.15	
QDT = 382.10	412.75	413.30	500.45	411.72	422.55	426.70	386.08	312.13	367.01	.00	.00	400.50	50.04	
MONTH = 10	SECTOR = 1500	TEMP = 66.29	64.20	61.53	63.30	67.87	64.39	62.51	65.47	63.53	.00	.00	64.24	2.14
WIND = 10.86	12.92	10.42	10.28	10.64	8.05	8.87	9.28	11.36	10.03	.00	.00	10.27	1.34	
QDT = 437.80	292.89	341.77	367.00	315.44	350.00	346.14	324.36	329.90	283.72	.00	.00	381.00	43.04	
MONTH = 11	SECTOR = 1504	TEMP = 54.56	55.64	57.75	58.22	56.05	57.29	56.31	53.75	56.03	.00	.00	56.51	1.58
WIND = 11.75	11.89	9.83	9.29	11.67	8.30	9.38	11.88	10.17	8.48	.00	.00	10.23	1.40	
QDT = 320.16	308.17	255.04	279.41	279.01	298.25	292.98	265.03	271.82	258.05	.00	.00	21.79	21.79	

FIGURE 3-2B. SAMPLE STATUS OUTPUT-MONTHLY DATA (Sheet 1 of 2)

MONTH = 12	SECTOR = 1508											
TEMP = 43.04	55.89	51.24	43.94	48.93	41.39	48.90	43.44	41.13	51.19	.00	.00	46.91
WIND = 11.79	11.97	11.57	11.04	11.28	10.20	9.11	10.80	9.28	8.16	.00	.00	10.52
QDT = 274.79	297.05	278.87	275.61	268.28	264.43	259.13	216.95	243.02	204.31	.00	.00	260.44
												30.14

FIGURE 3-2B. SAMPLE STATS OUTPUT-MONTHLY DATA (Sheet 2 of 2)

YEARLY STATISTICS:
10 VALID YEARS OF DATA FOUND
TMIN = 20.00 00 10.00 19.00 20.00 20.00 10.00 20.00 1000.00 1000.00
MEAN TMIN = 13.90 TMIN STANDARD DEVIATION 0.36
TMAX = 91.00 87.00 90.00 93.00 89.00 90.00 92.00 67.00 90.00 -1000.00 -1000.00
MEAN TMAX = 90.20 TMAX STANDARD DEVIATION 2.15

FIGURE 3-2C. SAMPLE STATS OUTPUT-YEARLY DATA

***FOR MONTH 12, DELTA/SCALE FACTORS =									
ST/PT	TEMP	WIND	PRESSURE	ALPHAV	ALPHAV	ALPHAV	ALPHAV	ALPHAV	ALPHAV
	-10.000	-10.000	-10.000	75.45	75.45	75.45	75.45	75.45	75.45
LH				-1.	-1.	-1.	-1.	-1.	-1.
PHV	-75000000E+00	-75000000E+00	-75000000E+00	-90000000E+00	-90000000E+00	-90000000E+00	-90000000E+00	-90000000E+00	-90000000E+00
PLV									
PQ	-90000000E+00								
PT									
PV									
SETR									
DAY = 335 SECTOR = 1002									
TEMP	31.43	31.03	24.93	29.63	29.33	24.73	26.13	26.73	26.93
	36.63	37.53	32.93	36.23	37.13	34.33	32.63	32.63	32.93
WIND	8.37	8.9	6.75	8.00	8.75	7.92	7.95	8.15	6.64
QDT	-100.30	-100.30	-100.30	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	372.99	250.41	149.86	40.76	30	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 336 SECTOR = 105									
TEMP	32.53	31.33	24.93	31.63	30.53	30.33	30.83	31.33	30.93
	43.23	43.23	33.93	43.93	43.43	42.03	40.93	40.43	39.53
WIND	7.54	7.56	6.74	6.71	6.41	6.49	6.64	6.54	7.02
QDT	-100.30	-100.30	-100.30	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	302.54	219.37	123.17	37.87	0.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 337 SECTOR = 1058									
TEMP	41.63	40.73	34.93	41.83	41.53	40.73	40.13	37.93	44.53
	47.73	48.53	44.73	46.03	44.83	44.13	44.43	38.93	43.63
WIND	7.47	6.34	6.74	7.24	6.79	6.56	6.49	6.19	5.21
QDT	-100.60	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	285.16	229.4	131.3	36.43	36.43	24.28	9.98	131.79	217.70
DAY = 338 SECTOR = 1011									
TEMP	43.33	43.23	39.93	42.73	42.43	41.23	41.03	40.73	37.93
	45.73	46.63	42.93	47.33	46.03	42.93	41.33	40.73	34.93
WIND	7.77	7.24	6.19	7.92	7.54	6.87	7.02	6.71	5.51
QDT	-100.60	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	375.61	236.74	125.83	29.59	29.59	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 339 SECTOR = 1014									
TEMP	45.43	45.33	41.23	39.93	42.73	42.43	41.03	40.73	37.93
	48.73	48.63	44.93	47.33	46.03	42.93	41.33	40.73	34.93
WIND	8.15	9.46	7.02	8.07	7.70	7.24	7.47	7.39	7.02
QDT	-100.60	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	375.61	236.74	125.83	29.59	29.59	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00

FIGURE 3-3. SAMPLE PROFILE PROGRAM OUTPUT (Sheet 1 of 6)

TEMP =	34.13	18.93	33.93	39.83	39.73	39.23	38.83	34.83	44.03	45.03	47.63
WIND =	43.23	43.73	42.93	48.13	48.13	45.63	44.23	43.93	43.43	42.23	41.53
WIND =	7.32	7.47	7.70	7.85	8.30	8.00	7.32	7.17	7.12	7.07	7.39
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
QDT =	291.97	193.77	105.65	27.13	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 340 SECTOR = 1017											
DAY = 340 TEMP = 40.93	40.73	35.93	39.23	38.33	37.33	36.93	36.93	40.13	41.13	42.33	42.33
WIND = 42.73	43.23	37.93	43.03	41.93	40.33	39.23	38.83	31.93	37.93	38.03	38.03
WIND = 6.56	5.66	5.43	6.04	6.58	7.39	6.79	7.09	7.92	8.53	8.75	9.02
QDT = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
QDT = 262.89	217.33	115.95	125.40	1100.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 341 SECTOR = 1020											
DAY = 341 TEMP = 37.93	37.83	32.93	37.73	36.93	36.43	36.23	35.93	30.93	39.03	40.33	41.33
WIND = 41.43	42.33	42.93	41.83	41.03	38.13	38.93	36.63	33.93	36.53	37.13	37.03
WIND = 9.46	9.41	9.43	9.73	9.51	8.98	8.68	8.37	10.03	9.36	10.11	9.46
QDT = 10.19	9.96	10.56	9.13	6.22	7.39	6.15	8.68	7.32	7.85	8.15	8.36
QDT = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
QDT = 366.70	265.67	136.90	31.64	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 342 SECTOR = 1023											
DAY = 342 TEMP = 36.03	37.03	31.93	36.83	36.43	36.13	36.03	35.33	33.93	40.03	42.03	43.43
WIND = 44.13	45.53	37.93	44.73	43.63	42.13	41.13	40.53	34.93	39.63	37.73	36.93
WIND = 7.35	7.77	7.62	6.53	8.00	7.54	6.87	6.41	7.54	7.54	7.77	7.32
QDT = 7.39	8.07	7.85	7.17	7.02	6.87	7.32	6.41	6.64	5.21	5.21	5.88
QDT = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
QDT = 272.98	224.36	111.16	25.25	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 343 SECTOR = 1026											
DAY = 343 TEMP = 37.63	37.63	35.33	37.13	36.43	35.33	35.33	35.33	31.93	38.93	39.53	41.03
WIND = 42.03	42.03	36.93	41.13	39.83	38.83	36.43	36.13	33.93	38.63	37.13	36.43
WIND = 5.66	6.41	5.05	6.87	6.64	6.41	6.87	6.49	7.62	9.28	9.36	9.36
QDT = 9.51	10.19	11.09	10.41	10.26	9.96	10.19	9.43	8.75	8.63	8.63	9.05
QDT = 268.73	214.67	123.77	31.64	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 344 SECTOR = 1029											
DAY = 344 TEMP = 36.93	35.43	29.93	34.43	34.13	33.63	33.13	33.33	29.93	35.03	37.33	37.43
WIND = 37.83	39.13	33.93	38.23	37.13	35.63	35.53	35.23	29.93	34.63	34.53	34.63
WIND = 6.83	8.48	9.48	9.36	9.13	9.13	8.75	8.63	7.85	8.98	9.01	9.36
QDT = 8.38	8.38	8.53	8.37	8.00	7.39	7.47	7.62	6.79	6.71	6.71	6.11
QDT = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
QDT = 347.94	259.82	136.94	24.51	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 345 SECTOR = 1032											
DAY = 345 TEMP = 34.73	34.43	30.93	33.43	34.33	34.93	36.53	36.63	33.93	40.03	42.13	43.53
WIND = 43.63	43.63	43.63	44.13	43.63	42.93	41.53	40.73	35.93	40.63	40.13	39.63
WIND = 5.81	6.41	5.81	6.49	7.02	6.79	6.64	6.56	4.98	7.32	8.30	8.30
QDT = 8.60	9.05	9.96	9.73	9.66	9.96	9.58	9.90	9.73	8.53	8.68	9.13
QDT = -1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
QDT = 167.14	135.79	80.87	14.93	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 346 SECTOR = 1035											
DAY = 346 TEMP = 39.93	19.13	33.93	37.43	37.23	37.03	36.53	36.83	31.93	38.23	38.73	39.53

FIGURE 3-3. SAMPLE PROFILE PROGRAM OUTPUT (Sheet 2 of 6)

DAY = 347	SECTOR = 1034	TEMP = 37.53	37.63	37.93	38.13	38.83	36.93	36.83	31.93	35.83	34.73	34.63
		10.56	9.61	10.79	10.49	10.26	10.19	10.64	11.39	10.71	10.79	11.02
WIND =	15.19	9.46	10.34	10.64	9.73	8.83	6.98	8.90	10.11	8.90	9.73	8.98
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
	261.60	136.52	83.96	15.55	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 348	SECTOR = 1041	TEMP = 34.93	33.94	28.93	33.93	33.63	33.13	33.03	27.93	34.93	35.83	36.73
		17.43	17.73	30.84	36.83	35.13	34.93	34.13	29.93	34.63	34.83	34.73
WIND =	9.36	9.90	6.96	6.37	6.60	6.83	9.28	8.22	9.88	6.15	6.75	9.28
QDT =	3.83	6.53	11.17	6.83	8.53	8.00	8.37	8.53	8.37	6.53	7.39	7.62
	304.59	247.23	138.51	34.37	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 349	SECTOR = 1044	TEMP = 34.93	34.83	29.93	34.13	34.13	31.93	34.43	34.13	30.93	36.33	37.63
		36.23	38.23	32.93	36.03	37.03	35.93	36.23	36.73	32.93	35.43	34.93
WIND =	7.39	6.15	9.13	6.83	6.90	6.30	6.22	8.53	6.04	6.90	9.58	8.75
QDT =	6.66	9.05	10.41	8.22	7.77	7.32	7.77	7.09	7.17	6.41	6.94	6.87
	259.22	191.16	98.72	25.15	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 350	SECTOR = 1047	TEMP = 34.93	33.53	28.93	32.93	32.33	31.73	31.63	31.33	31.93	34.53	36.33
		36.93	37.43	32.93	37.43	36.83	34.53	32.63	31.93	32.73	32.33	32.53
WIND =	6.64	5.84	7.39	6.44	6.44	7.17	7.02	7.04	6.49	6.00	7.77	7.54
QDT =	7.76	7.39	7.32	7.02	6.74	6.64	5.96	5.81	4.07	6.64	7.62	7.24
	297.11	222.61	124.49	29.80	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 351	SECTOR = 1051	TEMP = 32.93	32.33	26.93	32.13	32.13	31.73	31.03	28.93	33.33	34.73	36.13
		36.93	36.23	33.93	38.03	37.13	35.23	33.73	34.93	30.93	35.63	35.93
WIND =	7.62	7.54	7.02	6.64	6.87	6.94	7.09	7.62	6.49	8.15	8.30	8.60
QDT =	7.97	7.92	7.09	7.09	6.79	6.41	6.94	7.39	5.73	6.71	6.34	6.04
	363.19	293.30	197.12	86.44	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 352	SECTOR = 1053	TEMP = 34.93	35.03	29.93	33.23	32.73	33.93	33.63	27.93	35.43	37.03	39.53
		41.43	42.23	37.93	43.23	41.53	39.73	40.03	39.53	34.93	38.43	38.43
WIND =	6.49	6.26	6.04	5.51	5.81	5.88	5.81	6.04	6.49	5.21	5.36	6.11
QDT =	5.81	5.66	5.21	6.67	6.64	6.04	6.34	6.26	5.36	6.34	6.11	5.96
	355.30	293.30	211.50	87.33	24.06	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY = 353	SECTOR = 1056	TEMP = 36.03	35.73	30.93	33.53	33.43	32.93	33.03	29.93	36.33	37.73	39.53
		41.33	41.33	36.93	41.53	40.43	36.03	36.73	36.63	30.93	37.53	39.13

FIGURE 3-3. SAMPLE PROFILE PROGRAM OUTPUT (Sheet 3 of 6)

WIND =	7.47	8.48	5.81	7.92	7.85	6.37	7.39	6.04	6.00	6.90	6.45	
TEMP =	8.10	8.00	7.00	8.53	8.15	8.30	8.45	7.92	8.53	8.45	8.15	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	71000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	16.34	51.06	161.83	260.75	347.72	381.85	
DAY =	354	SECTOR = 1059	34.03	34.33	34.73	38.43	38.33	37.63	37.13	33.93	38.53	
TEMP =	39.83	39.93	35.93	39.23	37.13	35.63	35.73	35.43	30.93	35.93	39.53	
WIND =	8.68	8.53	9.05	8.05	8.03	8.37	8.07	8.98	7.09	9.13	36.13	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	8.15	8.30	9.13	9.36	9.28	9.88	9.05	9.05	
DAY =	355	SECTOR = 1062	35.63	34.63	29.93	34.63	34.73	34.23	33.83	38.83	39.53	
TEMP =	37.83	37.53	32.93	37.33	36.53	35.13	34.53	34.73	30.93	35.93	39.53	
WIND =	9.20	9.51	9.43	9.43	9.51	10.26	9.13	8.90	9.58	9.20	9.20	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	16.04	49.57	159.51	265.78	340.53	
DAY =	356	SECTOR = 1065	31.03	31.03	25.93	29.63	29.43	30.13	30.13	32.63	37.63	
TEMP =	36.23	35.93	29.93	35.53	34.73	32.73	31.33	30.73	30.93	32.23	31.83	
WIND =	7.07	5.26	6.94	6.71	6.41	6.94	6.79	6.90	6.79	7.09	7.24	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	24.65	5.73	3.85	9.58	9.20	
DAY =	357	SECTOR = 1068	31.73	32.43	30.93	33.03	32.43	33.13	32.63	32.63	33.73	
TEMP =	44.23	45.13	41.93	49.33	44.53	42.83	42.03	37.93	40.23	39.43	43.43	
WIND =	5.51	5.61	2.41	5.21	5.81	5.28	5.43	5.43	5.58	6.49	6.83	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	8.07	7.32	7.92	6.79	6.79	
DAY =	358	SECTOR = 1071	328.94	279.26	205.14	101.41	27.12	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	
TEMP =	317.94	235.46	175.75	88.72	26.10	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	
WIND =	7.92	8.68	8.68	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.07	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	
DAY =	359	SECTOR = 1074	40.13	41.03	35.93	39.73	38.63	37.63	38.43	33.93	41.93	
TEMP =	42.3	43.03	38.93	41.53	40.53	38.93	38.03	38.13	34.93	38.93	40.33	
WIND =	7.92	7.95	6.04	6.87	6.26	6.79	7.02	6.34	6.87	8.00	8.45	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	
DAY =	360	SECTOR = 1077	360.96	294.97	209.31	112.06	32.08	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
TEMP =	41.43	41.13	37.33	31.93	36.93	37.03	36.53	36.33	35.73	38.73	39.93	
WIND =	9.28	9.51	10.49	9.96	9.66	9.73	9.66	9.20	9.66	9.51	9.13	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	7.17	7.09	9.30	9.43	
DAY =	361	SECTOR = 1080	304.97	307.74	209.31	112.06	32.53	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
TEMP =	42.43	42.03	38.93	41.53	40.53	38.93	38.03	38.13	34.93	38.93	40.33	
WIND =	7.02	6.41	7.92	8.15	8.60	8.45	7.92	7.70	8.07	8.30	7.24	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	12.18	14.75	104.07	164.17	
DAY =	362	SECTOR = 1083	360.96	294.97	213.38	97.63	32.08	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
TEMP =	42.43	42.03	38.93	41.53	40.53	38.93	38.03	38.13	34.93	38.93	40.33	
WIND =	7.02	6.41	7.92	8.15	8.60	8.45	7.92	7.70	8.07	8.30	7.24	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	12.18	14.75	104.07	164.17	
DAY =	363	SECTOR = 1086	360.96	294.97	213.38	97.63	32.08	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
TEMP =	42.43	42.03	38.93	41.53	40.53	38.93	38.03	38.13	34.93	38.93	40.33	
WIND =	7.02	6.41	7.92	8.15	8.60	8.45	7.92	7.70	8.07	8.30	7.24	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	12.18	14.75	104.07	164.17	
DAY =	364	SECTOR = 1089	360.96	294.97	213.38	97.63	32.08	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
TEMP =	42.43	42.03	38.93	41.53	40.53	38.93	38.03	38.13	34.93	38.93	40.33	
WIND =	7.02	6.41	7.92	8.15	8.60	8.45	7.92	7.70	8.07	8.30	7.24	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	12.18	14.75	104.07	164.17	
DAY =	365	SECTOR = 1092	360.96	294.97	213.38	97.63	32.08	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
TEMP =	42.43	42.03	38.93	41.53	40.53	38.93	38.03	38.13	34.93	38.93	40.33	
WIND =	7.02	6.41	7.92	8.15	8.60	8.45	7.92	7.70	8.07	8.30	7.24	
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	12.18	14.75	104.07	164.17	

FIGURE 3-3. SAMPLE PROFILE PROGRAM OUTPUT (Sheet 4 of 6)

QDT =	9.20	9.51	8.37	6.37	7.92	7.77	7.17	7.77	8.98	6.56	7.95	6.15
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	331.01	305.07	235.46	114.42	29.23	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	361	SECTOR = 1060										
TEMP =	37.73	37.44	32.93	37.73	37.13	36.43	36.43	35.43	31.93	39.33	40.43	41.23
WIND =	42.03	43.03	38.93	41.93	41.53	39.93	38.53	38.53	33.93	38.23	37.53	37.33
QDT =	7.54	7.32	8.00	7.02	7.17	6.94	7.39	7.39	6.56	8.00	8.53	8.15
DAY =	8.53	6.07	6.26	7.62	7.85	7.17	7.09	6.71	6.39	7.39	7.17	7.54
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	323.05	167.76	93.30	29.41	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	362	SECTOR = 1063										
TEMP =	37.61	37.73	32.93	38.03	37.63	37.73	37.53	37.53	32.93	40.93	42.13	43.13
WIND =	43.23	43.63	37.93	41.43	40.73	39.83	36.13	36.33	35.93	40.13	39.53	38.93
QDT =	7.70	7.47	6.87	6.47	6.94	8.30	7.70	7.77	8.33	8.00	9.33	9.43
DAY =	9.88	10.49	10.26	10.41	10.26	10.26	10.56	9.96	10.41	10.03	9.96	9.96
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	244.71	182.77	130.37	60.33	16.49	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	363	SECTOR = 1080										
TEMP =	38.23	36.23	33.93	37.83	37.23	36.73	36.33	35.93	31.93	37.03	36.93	37.53
WIND =	37.23	37.73	33.73	38.53	37.63	36.33	35.13	34.93	27.93	33.73	32.03	31.73
QDT =	6.15	8.07	6.71	6.07	7.54	7.47	6.30	7.92	7.92	8.07	8.37	8.00
DAY =	8.07	6.83	9.66	9.73	8.68	8.45	8.53	8.22	9.81	7.92	8.00	8.20
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	230.80	221.30	170.01	87.53	22.87	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	364	SECTOR = 1089										
TEMP =	31.33	32.13	27.93	32.63	32.53	31.13	30.53	30.13	26.93	32.83	33.73	34.83
WIND =	35.33	35.43	30.93	35.13	34.73	33.23	33.13	32.63	26.3	32.13	32.03	32.73
QDT =	10.41	11.17	10.79	10.11	9.51	9.13	6.30	6.37	6.22	8.90	9.51	9.56
DAY =	335.36	266.25	184.47	104.96	29.59	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	365	SECTOR = 1192										
TEMP =	32.83	32.73	28.93	32.53	32.23	31.53	31.23	26.93	34.43	36.33	36.53	
WIND =	36.83	37.63	32.93	37.33	36.73	34.93	34.13	35.13	31.93	35.13	35.33	
QDT =	9.46	9.06	8.98	10.79	10.64	9.96	9.66	9.58	9.41	10.34	9.73	
DAY =	10.79	11.02	10.94	10.11	9.43	8.75	8.30	8.45	8.04	8.60	8.33	8.70
QDT =	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00
DAY =	374.06	315.17	211.89	108.72	30.15	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00	-1000.00

FIGURE 3-3. SAMPLE PROFILE PROGRAM OUTPUT (Sheet 5 of 6)

***FIRST CASE DATA CHANGES FOR MONTH 12											
DAY	349	SECTOR	1044	WIND	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
DAY	350	SECTOR	1047	WIND	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
DAY	351	SECTOR	1048	WIND	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
DAY	352	SECTOR	1049	WIND	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
DAY	353	SECTOR	1050	WIND	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
DAY	354	SECTOR	1051	WIND	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00
DAY	355	SECTOR	1052	WIND	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00

FIGURE 3-3 SAMPLE PROFILE PROGRAM OUTPUT (Sheet 6 of 6)

- 3a) Average wind velocity for each day of one year.
- 3b) Average solar insolation for each day of one year.
- 4a) Average temperature for each month of each data year.
- 4b) Average wind velocity for each month of each data year.
- 4c) Average solar insolation for each month of each data year.
- 5a) Average temperature for each month of one year.
- 5b) Average wind velocity for each month of one year.
- 5c) Average solar insolation for each month of one year.
- 6a) Standard deviation of statistics gathered in 4a.
- 6b) Standard deviation of statistics gathered in 4b.
- 6c) Standard deviation of statistics gathered in 4c.
- 7a) Minimum temperature for each year.
- 7b) Maximum temperature for each year.
- 8a) Mean and standard deviation of statistics gathered in 7a.
- 8b) Mean and standard deviation of statistics gathered in 7b.

For statistics 1a, 1b, and 1c the STATS program averages the MERGE values stored for a given hour, day, and month over all data years contained in the file. The total number of values computed and stored for 1a, 1b, or 1c is thus $24 \times 365 = 8760$, giving one complete year of average hourly temperature, wind velocity, and solar insolation values. This constitutes the bulk of the STATS file content.

These hourly averages can be used to give a reasonable weather profile for any hour of a sample year. However, using mean values for an entire year produces an uncharacteristically mild profile (a mean year) with an extremely small likelihood of occurrence. Statistics 2a through 8b, as described below, are therefore gathered to allow the user to scale the hourly average values up or down (Section 3.4 discusses this scaling).

For each data year, the STATS program averages the 24 hourly values for a given day to produce statistics 2a and 2b. The total number of values computed and stored, therefore, is $365 \times Y_l$ for each statistic (where Y_l is the number of years of data available for location l).

The STATS program then averages the Y_l values of 2a or 2b to get statistics 3a and 3b, respectively, for each day of the year. Thus, the total number of values stored for each of these statistics is 365.

For statistics 4a, 4b, and 4c, averages of all hourly temperature, wind velocity, and solar insolation values, respectively, are computed corresponding to a given month of each data year. The total number of stored values for each of the 4a, 4b, or 4c statistics is, therefore, $12 \times Y_l$.

The program averages the Y_l values of 4a, 4b, or 4c to generate statistics 5a, 5b, or 5c, respectively, and computes the standard deviation (6a, 6b, or 6c) of the Y_l values corresponding to each month of the year. Hence, the total number of values stored for each of these six statistics is 12.

Statistics 7a and 7b are simply the minimum and maximum temperatures observed at a location during a given data year. Thus, there are Y_l values of each of these statistics.

Finally, the program computes the means and standard deviations of the Y_l values of 7a or 7b to yield statistics 8a or 8b, respectively. Each of the 8a and 8b statistics has, therefore, only two stored values.

The mathematical formulas for the above statistics are provided in Appendix A. A flow diagram of the STATS program is shown in Figure 3-4.

3.4 PROFILE Program

The PROFILE program uses the one year of statistically prepared STATS data to produce a modified statistical file for use with the DSPA program. The procedure involves the scaling of the STATS file data on a monthly basis by factors computed from user-specified proportions and confidence levels. In addition, the PROFILE program will, upon request, perform a worst case analysis for low solar insolation, low wind, or high wind periods. The exact type and use of these input requests and their results

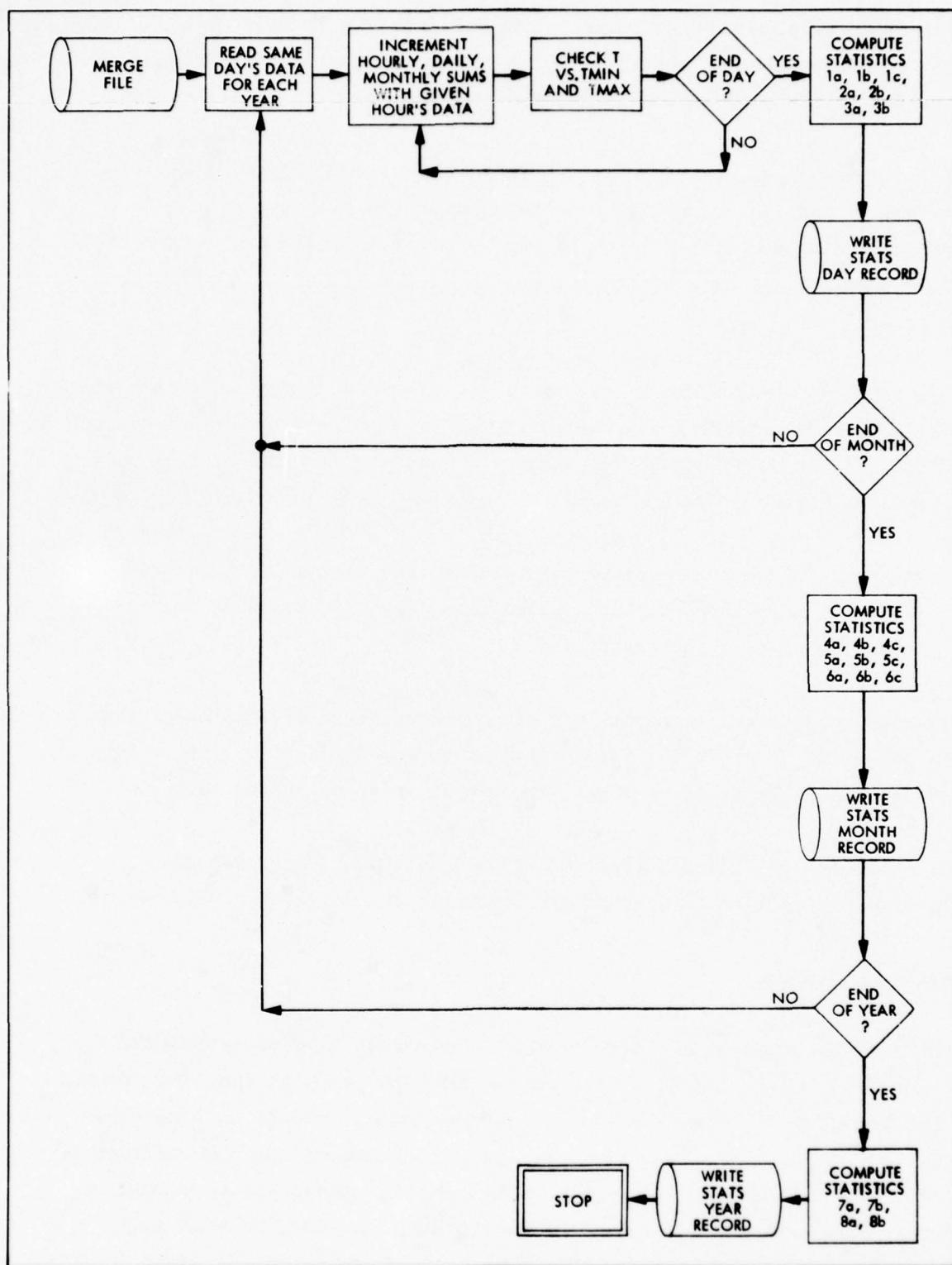


FIGURE 3-4. STATS COMPUTER PROGRAM

are discussed below. The revised weather data is written onto a STAT file for subsequent use as input to the DSPA program.

1) Low or High Temperature Months

In constructing the hour-by-hour profile year for temperature, the following options are available for each month:

- a) Use the average hourly values for temperature directly from the STATS file.
- b) Construct a month for which the temperatures are low, in the sense described below, at a user-specified confidence level.
- c) Construct a month for which the temperatures are high, in the sense described below, at a user-specified confidence level.

A low temperature month is defined as one having an average temperature $C_{lm, temp.}^{low}$ such that 100P% of all actual monthly average temperatures can be expected to exceed $C_{lm, temp.}^{low}$ at a 100 α % confidence level. The proportion P and the confidence level α are input by the user. The PROFILE program calculates $C_{lm, temp.}^{low}$ using P, α , the monthly temperature average for each year of data (statistic 4a of Section 3.3) and the mean and standard deviation of these values (5a and 6a of Section 3.3). The difference, $D_{lm, temp.}^{low} = \bar{T}_{lm} - C_{lm, temp.}^{low}$, is used to scale down all hourly temperature values for the month.

Similarly a high temperature month is defined as one having an average temperature $C_{lm,temp.}^{high}$ such that 100P% of all actual monthly temperatures can be expected to fall below $C_{lm,temp.}^{high}$ with 100 α % confidence, and the difference, $D_{l,temp.}^{high} = \bar{T}_{lm} - C_{lm,temp.}^{high}$, is used to increase each hourly temperature value for the month.

2) Low or High Solar Insolation Month

The options and descriptions of the low or high solar insolation construction are exactly analogous to those for temperature above, except that, since solar insolation is on a ratio scale (i.e., has

a naturally occurring zero point and equal interval measurements), a multiplicative scaling factor is more appropriate than the difference technique applied to temperature scaling. Hence, $R_{lm, insol.}^{low} = C_{lm, insol.}^{low} / \bar{Q}_{lm}$ and $R_{lm, insol.}^{high} = C_{lm, insol.}^{high} / \bar{Q}_{lm}$, where \bar{Q}_{lm} is the observed monthly solar insolation (statistic 5c in Section 3.3).

3) Low or High Wind Velocity Month

The explanations and computations involved in scaling the hourly values of wind velocity to produce a low or high month are the same as those for solar insolation. The scaling ratios $R_{lm, wind vel.}^{low}$ and $R_{lm, wind vel.}^{high}$ are used to lower or raise, respectively, the hourly wind velocity observations.

4) Period of Low Solar Insolation

In addition to producing uniformly low or high or mean solar insolation values for any given month, the PROFILE program also provides an option for creating a string of "worst case" days for which the daily insolation values fall below some user-specified fraction of the observed average for that day. The fraction P and probability of occurrence α are input by the user for each month.

For each month, in which a low period is requested, the PROFILE program compares the daily average for a given day of each data year (statistic 2a of Section 3.3) with the average over all years (statistic 3a). If the average for a particular day is less than 100P% of the average for the same day over all remaining years, then the day is classified as "low"; otherwise, the day is termed "normal."

A pattern of "low" and "normal" days is thus created for a given month for all data years. The lengths (B_{lm}^1) and the number of occurrences (n) of strings of "low" days are considered as realizations of a random variable having a Poisson type distribution (rare event). The PROFILE program uses the patterns of these "low" strings

to determine the average number of consecutive "worst case" days (\bar{B}_{lm}). The value of \bar{B}_{lm} , as discussed in Appendix B, is a justifiable approximation to the true Poisson maximum likelihood estimate, λ . From the value of \bar{B}_{lm} (hereafter referred to as λ) and the user-specified confidence level α , the program computes a string length N such that the probability of N or fewer "low" days in a row is α .

This N -day string is centered about the 15th day of the month, and the hourly solar insolation values for each of these days is scaled down by the factor P . It is, of course, possible that a user-defined "low" day may be higher than the same day's values in the low solar insolation month generated by item 2 above. In such cases, the PROFILE program will select the minimum of the two computed values.

The number of sequential "low" days generated is directly determined by the values of α and λ . To assist the user in planning "worst case" insolation analyses, Appendix D contains a table of the number of "low" days as a function of α and λ . The value of λ is dependent on the particular station, month of the year, and user-input fraction P . Appendix C gives, for each station (see Table 1-1 for a cross reference to station location and station number), a table of λ (actually \bar{B}_{lm}) as a function of the month and P . Hence, the user may select a P and an α for a particular station and month and determine the resultant PROFILE program λ from Appendix C, and subsequently, the resultant number of sequential "low" days from Appendix D. The user may then vary either P (to get a different λ) or α to obtain a more desirable "low" string length.

Note that the largest value of λ found is 8.235 for $P = 1.00$ for month 7 of location 93193. Using this value for illustrative purposes, Appendix D indicates that a string of 13 "low" solar insolation days will occur for $\alpha = 0.93$ (93%). However, a P of 1.00 is really somewhat useless for a "worst case" since all values

would remain as 100% of the original averages. More reasonably, for $P < 1.00$, the value of λ will be less than 2.0 yielding "low" strings of fewer than 6 days for $\alpha < 0.99$ (99%). In any case, with the aid of Appendix C and Appendix D, the user can predetermine the results of his "worst case" analysis.

5) Period of Low or High Wind Velocity

As in the case of low solar insolation periods (item 4 above), a low or high wind velocity day is defined as one in which the average daily wind velocity is less than $100P_1\%$ or greater than $100P_2\%$ of the daily average for the same day over all years. The PROFILE program fits a Poisson distribution to the strings of low days and of high days. The user-input occurrence probabilities, α_1 , and α_2 , are then used to determine the number of sequential "low" days, N_1 , and the number of sequential "high" days, N_2 , in the same manner described for low insolation periods above.

The N_1 "low" days are centered around the 10th day of the month, and the N_2 high days are centered about the 20th day. The "low" days are then scaled down by the factor P_1 , and the "high" days are scaled up by the factor P_2 (> 1.00). The remaining days of the month may be taken from the mean year data or from low or high month values.

The mathematical formulas used for all of the above PROFILE computations are provided in Appendix B. A flow diagram of the PROFILE program is provided in Figure 3-5.

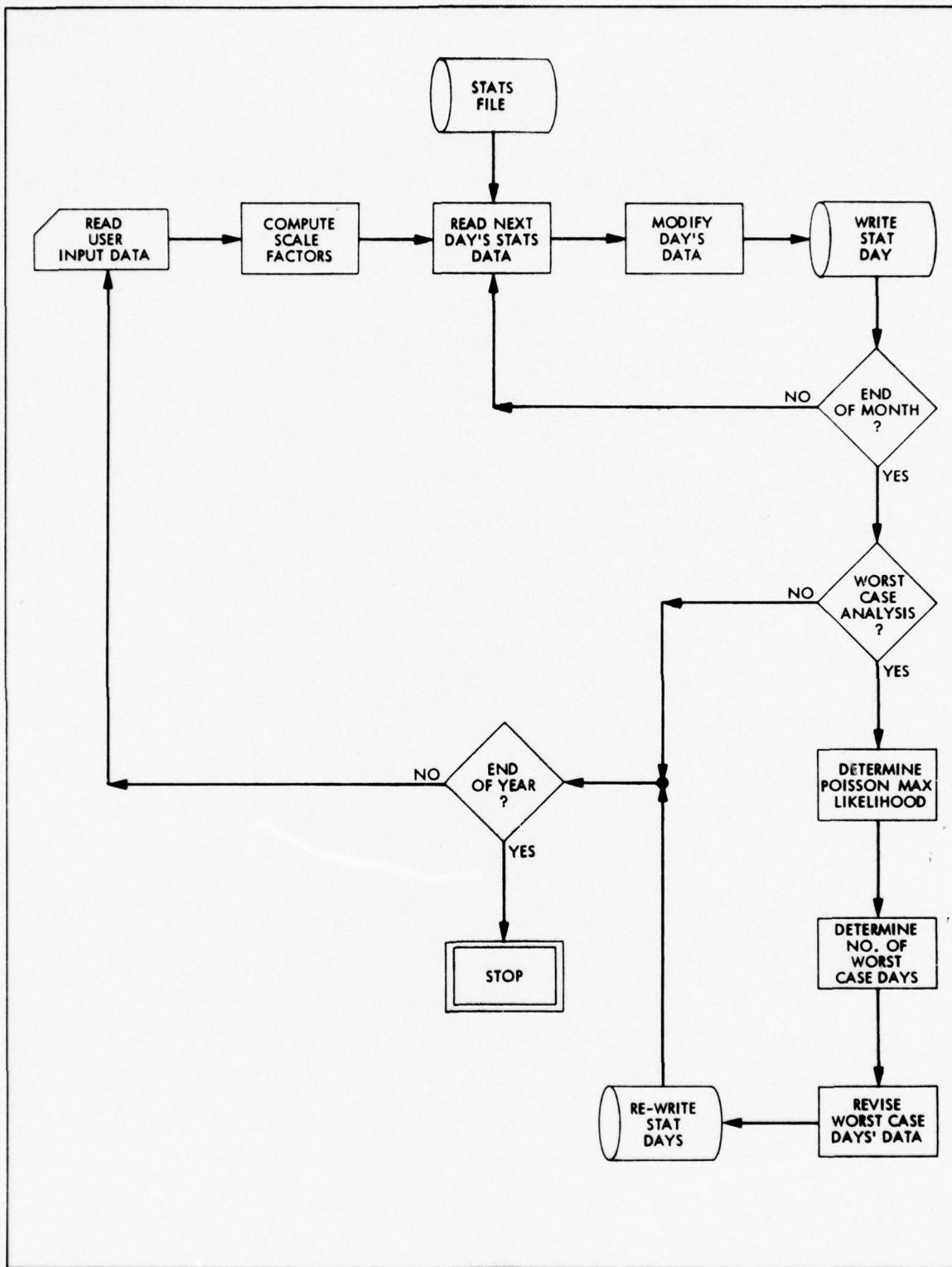


FIGURE 3-5. PROFILE COMPUTER PROGRAM

4. REFERENCES

- (1) "Surface Observations; TDF-14," National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Asheville, North Carolina, October 1975.
- (2) "Solar Radiation - Hourly: DECK-280," National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Asheville, North Carolina, April 1967.
- (3) "Analysis of NOAA Tapes," JPL-IOM 393.2-659, L.M. Kaiser, August 1975.
- (4) Introduction to Statistical Analysis, Second Edition, Dixon, W.J. and Massey, F., McGraw-Hill, New York. 1957.
- (5) Applied General Statistics, Second Edition, Croxton, F.E. and Cowden, D.J., Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1955.
- (6) "Determining Appropriate Statistical Analysis", Clark, V. et al., unpublished notes, UCLA, 1974.
- (7) The Advanced Theory of Statistics, Volume 2, Third Edition, Kendall, M.G. and Stuart, A., Hafner, New York, 1967.
- (8) "Estimate of the Parameter in a Right-Truncated Poisson Distribution," JPL-TM 393-307, L.M. Kaiser, June 1976.

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APPENDIX A

STATS PROGRAM MATHEMATICAL FORMULAS

Input (from Merge Tape):

T_{lmdhy} , V_{lmdhy} , Q_{lmdhy} = Temperature, wind velocity, solar insolation for location l , month m , day d , hour h , year y

Y_{lm} = Number of years of data for month m , at location l

D_m = Number of days in month m

Y_l = Total number of years of data at location l

Statistic	Formula
1a) \bar{T}_{lmdh}	$= \sum_y T_{lmdhy} / Y_{lm}$
1b) \bar{V}_{lmdhy}	$= \sum_y V_{lmdhy} / Y_{lm}$
1c) \bar{Q}_{lmdh}	$= \sum_y Q_{lmdhy} / Y_{lm}$
2a) \bar{V}_{lmdy}	$= \sum_y V_{lmdhy} / 24$
2b) \bar{Q}_{lmdy}	$= \sum_y Q_{lmdhy} / 24$
3a) $\bar{\bar{V}}_{lmd}$	$= \sum_y \bar{V}_{lmdy} / Y_{lm}$
3b) $\bar{\bar{Q}}_{lmd}$	$= \sum_y \bar{Q}_{lmdy} / Y_{lm}$
4a) \bar{T}_{lmy}	$= \sum_d \sum_h T_{lmdhy} / 24D_m$
4b) \bar{V}_{lmy}	$= \sum_d \sum_h V_{lmdhy} / 24D_m$
4c) \bar{Q}_{lmy}	$= \sum_d \sum_h Q_{lmdhy} / 24D_m$

Statistic	Formula
5a) $\bar{\bar{T}}_{lm}$	$= \sum_y \bar{T}_{lm}/Y_{lm}$
5b) $\bar{\bar{V}}_{lm}$	$= \sum_y \bar{V}_{lm}/Y_{lm}$
5c) $\bar{\bar{Q}}_{lm}$	$= \sum_y \bar{Q}_{lm}/Y_{lm}$
6a) ST_{lm}	$= \left[\left(\sum_y \bar{T}_{lmy}^2 - Y_{lm} \bar{\bar{T}}_{lm}^2 \right) / (Y_{lm} - 1) \right]^{1/2}$
6b) SV_{lm}	$= \left[\left(\sum_y \bar{V}_{lmy}^2 - Y_{lm} \bar{\bar{V}}_{lm}^2 \right) / (Y_{lm} - 1) \right]^{1/2}$
6c) SQ_{lm}	$= \left[\left(\sum_y \bar{Q}_{lmy}^2 - Y_{lm} \bar{\bar{Q}}_{lm}^2 \right) / (Y_{lm} - 1) \right]^{1/2}$
7a) $T_{max,ly}$	$= \min_{m,d,h} \{T_{lmdhy}\}$
7b) $T_{min,ly}$	$= \max_{m,d,h} \{T_{lmdhy}\}$
8a) $\bar{T}_{max,l}$	$= \sum_y T_{max,ly}/Y_l$
$ST_{max,l}$	$= \left[\left(\sum_y T_{max,ly}^2 - Y_l \bar{T}_{max,l}^2 \right) / (Y_l - 1) \right]^{1/2}$
8b) $\bar{T}_{min,l}$	$= \sum_y T_{min,ly}/Y_l$
$ST_{min,l}$	$= \left[\left(\sum_y T_{min,ly}^2 - Y_l \bar{T}_{min,l}^2 \right) / (Y_l - 1) \right]^{1/2}$

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APPENDIX B

PROFILE PROGRAM MATHEMATICAL FORMULAS

1. Tolerance Limits - Temperature.

Input: α , P , Y_{lm} , $\bar{\bar{T}}_{lm}$, ST_{lm}

$$z\alpha = \Phi^{-1} (1 - \alpha), z_{1-P} = \Phi^{-1} (P)$$

$$\text{where: } \Phi(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-t^2/2} dt$$

$$a_{lm} = 1 - z_\alpha^2 / \left[2(Y_{lm} - 1) \right]$$

$$b_{lm} = z_{1-P}^2 - z_\alpha^2 / Y_{lm}$$

$$k_{lm} = \left[z_{1-P} + \sqrt{z_{1-P}^2 - a_{lm} b_{lm}} \right] / a_{lm}$$

$$C_{lm, \text{ temp.}}^{\text{low}} = \bar{\bar{T}}_{lm} - k_{lm} ST_{lm}$$

$$C_{lm, \text{ temp.}}^{\text{high}} = \bar{\bar{T}}_{lm} + k_{lm} ST_{lm}$$

2. Tolerance limits - solar insolation.

$$C_{lm, \text{ insol.}}^{\text{low}} = \bar{\bar{Q}}_{lm} - k_{lm} SQ_{lm}$$

$$C_{lm, \text{ insol.}}^{\text{high}} = \bar{\bar{Q}}_{lm} + k_{lm} SQ_{lm}$$

3. Tolerance limits - wind velocity.

$$C_{lm, \text{ wind vel.}}^{\text{low}} = \bar{\bar{V}}_{lm} - k_{lm} SV_{lm}$$

$$C_{lm, \text{ wind vel.}}^{\text{high}} = \bar{\bar{V}}_{lm} + k_{lm} SV_{lm}$$

4. Translation Factors for low/high temperature months.

$$D_{lm, \text{ temp.}}^{\text{low}} = \bar{\bar{T}}_{lm} - C_{lm, \text{ temp.}}^{\text{low}}$$

$$D_{lm, \text{ temp.}}^{\text{high}} = \bar{\bar{T}}_{lm} + C_{lm, \text{ temp.}}^{\text{low}}$$

5. Scaling Factors for low/high solar insolation months.

$$R_{lm, \text{ insol.}}^{\text{low}} = C_{lm, \text{ insol.}}^{\text{low}} \Big/ \bar{\bar{Q}}_{lm}$$

$$R_{lm, \text{ insol.}}^{\text{high}} = C_{lm, \text{ insol.}}^{\text{high}} \Big/ \bar{\bar{Q}}_{lm}$$

6. Scaling Factors for low/high wind velocity months.

$$R_{lm, \text{ wind vel.}}^{\text{low}} = C_{lm, \text{ wind vel.}}^{\text{low}} \Big/ \bar{\bar{V}}_{lm}$$

$$R_{lm, \text{ wind vel.}}^{\text{high}} = C_{lm, \text{ wind vel.}}^{\text{high}} \Big/ \bar{\bar{V}}_{lm}$$

7. Generation of period of low solar insolation days.

Input: $P, \alpha, \bar{Q}_{lmdy}, \bar{Q}_{lmd}$

$$X_{lm} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \bar{Q}_{lmdy} \leq P \cdot \bar{Q}_{lmd}^* \\ 0 & \text{if } \bar{Q}_{lmdy} > P \cdot \bar{Q}_{lmd}^* \end{cases}$$

where \bar{Q}_{lmd}^* is the mean of all \bar{Q}_{lmdy} values excluding the current one.A value of X_{lm} is recorded for each day of data for month m. Patterns of 0's and 1's are thus observed.

Let $B_{lm} = n$ if the pattern 0, 1, 1, ..., 1, 0 is observed, where there are n consecutive 1's. The mean \bar{B}_{lm} of all B_{lm} values is calculated and used as \bar{x} (in Reference 8) to produce an estimate $\hat{\lambda}$ of the parameter λ in a truncated Poisson distribution.

The truncated Poisson distribution is summed until the cumulative probability level is greater than α , that is, until a value N is produced such that

$$\frac{\sum_{i=0}^N \hat{\lambda}^i / i!}{\sum_{i=0}^m \hat{\lambda}^i / i!} \leq \alpha$$

and

$$\frac{\sum_{i=0}^{N+1} \hat{\lambda}^i / i!}{\sum_{i=0}^m \hat{\lambda}^i / i!} > \alpha$$

The N low solar insolation days are produced having hourly insolation values:

$$\tilde{Q}_{lmdh} = P \cdot \bar{Q}_{lmdh}$$

8. Generation of periods of low/high wind velocity computations are exactly the same as in 7., except that 2 strings are generated, one for low wind velocity days ($P_1 < 1$) and one for high wind velocity days ($P_2 > 1$). N_1 low days having hourly wind velocities:

$$\tilde{V}_{lmdh}^{\text{low}} = P_1 \cdot \bar{V}_{lmdh}$$

and N_2 high days having hourly wind velocities:

$$\tilde{V}_{lmdh}^{\text{high}} = P_2 \cdot \bar{V}_{lmdh}$$

are then generated.

Distribution Fitting in the PROFILE Program

The Profile program calculates \bar{B}_{lm} , the average number of consecutive low days observed for location l , month m in all years.

The distribution to be fitted is a right-truncated Poisson with parameter λ . The truncation point is D_m , the number of days in month m . $D_m = 28, 30$ or 31 . The frequency function is

$$f(x; \lambda, D_m) = K \lambda^x / x! \quad x = 0, \dots, D_m$$

where

$$K = \left[\sum_{y=0}^{D_m} \lambda^y / y! \right]^{-1}$$

In the PROFILE program, we need to calculate the $(1 - \alpha)$ tail of this distribution. We need an integer D^* such that

$$\sum_{x=D^*}^{D_m} f(x; \lambda, D_m) \approx 1 - \alpha$$

To do this, an estimate of the unknown parameter λ is needed. The usual technique of maximum likelihood produces an estimate $\hat{\lambda}$ which is the unique positive real solution to the D_m^{th} degree polynomial equation

$$\sum_{y=0}^{D_m} \left(\frac{\bar{B}_{\lambda_m} - y}{y!} \right) \hat{\lambda}^y = 0. \quad (1)$$

Reference 8 shows that when \bar{B}_{λ_m} itself, rather than the maximum likelihood estimate $\hat{\lambda}$, is used to estimate λ , the error is negligible for values of D_m and \bar{B}_{λ_m} encountered in the PROFILE program. For derivation of equation (1) and more details on accuracy of \bar{B}_{λ_m} as an estimate, see Reference 8.

APPENDIX C

LAMBDA VALUES FOR WORST CASE ANALYSES

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 12639

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.30	.125000	.000000	.166667	.000000	.500000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.166667	.250000	.000000	.200000
.40	.24857	.000000	.500000	.000000	.428571	.000000	.000000	.000000	.625000	.333333	.000000	.222222
.50	.300000	.000000	.666667	.157895	.400000	.150000	.500000	.181818	.333333	.818182	.111111	.125000
.60	.315789	.000000	.181818	.260870	.375000	.578947	.500000	.411755	.434783	.140000	.363636	.214286
.70	.425000	.000000	.303448	.500000	.531250	.689655	.423077	.708333	.628571	.222222	.533333	.217391
.80	.52174	.000000	.384615	.687805	.456545	.971429	.921053	.657895	.500000	.472727	.642857	.750000
.90	.667125	.000000	.829787	.735849	.541667	.1.279040	.1.390244	.1.000000	.877193	.1.117647	.566667	.1.084957
1.00	1.188441	1.034446	1.229508	1.177419	1.775510	1.687500	1.527273	1.500000	1.456140	1.821918	1.181818	1.283333

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 12919

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.30	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.40	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.50	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.60	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.70	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.80	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.90	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
1.00	1.805556	1.542857	1.657895	1.384615	1.875000	2.100000	1.052494	2.000000	1.166667	1.275000	2.088235	1.292663

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 13745

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.105263	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.166667	.000000	.090909	.000000
.30	.300000	.000000	.055556	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.117647	.100000	.15895	.235294
.40	.307692	.000000	.07074	.050000	.071429	.020870	.200000	.117647	.128571	.12592	.318182	.187500
.50	.344364	.000000	.21734	.225714	.161200	.173913	.625000	.142657	.190474	.27777	.266467	.256410
.60	.400000	.000000	.392157	.346837	.289474	.343750	.642857	.142557	.142557	.5135	.12432	.365854
.70	.549020	.000000	.537037	.511111	.311111	.394737	.617647	.205882	.588235	.50541	.511111	.489342
.80	.564038	.000000	.591837	.588889	.448980	.703117	.571129	.780488	.651161	.837209	.660000	.593636
.90	.553884	.000000	.581333	.545455	.407143	.827787	.777778	.1.000000	.750000	.1.045217	.785719	.625790
1.00	.805970	.000000	.738462	.725006	.901639	.918033	.1.163636	.0.875000	.1.018182	.1.347826	.983333	.79231

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 14607

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 14732

PLR	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
+1.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
+2.0	0.466667	0.71429	0.312500	0.15846	0.30762	0.00000	0.33333	0.00000	0.285714	0.30492	0.13333	0.13333
+3.0	0.541667	0.125000	0.347826	0.400000	0.428571	0.125000	0.250000	0.166667	0.300000	0.31769	0.142857	0.142857
+4.0	0.63846	0.133333	0.57143	0.400000	0.588235	0.100000	0.363836	0.277778	0.375000	0.40091	0.192300	0.192300
+5.0	0.687500	0.17421	0.533333	0.57429	0.521739	0.166667	0.466667	0.400000	0.529412	0.500000	0.424242	0.424242
+6.0	0.71266	0.250000	0.645141	0.545455	0.560000	0.238095	0.352941	0.360000	0.434783	0.440000	0.441176	0.441176
+7.0	0.666667	0.456405	0.74194	0.575758	0.625000	0.480000	0.846115	0.433333	0.518519	0.701649	0.648464	0.500000
+8.0	0.708978	0.589748	0.935484	0.685714	0.621622	0.478571	0.617647	0.487571	0.670968	0.705862	0.648649	0.648649
+9.0	0.73818	0.619088	1.030303	0.750000	0.725000	0.500000	0.589744	0.750000	0.670143	0.600000	0.650000	0.717391
+10.0	0.686182	1.050000	1.281250	0.928571	1.073117	0.975610	1.025641	0.900000	1.052633	1.742857	1.000000	0.647826

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 14739

PLQ 1	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
00 1	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
10 1	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
20 1	5249412	000000	0083333	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
30 1	4375000	151515	0157895	0250000	0268720	0263158	0166667	0277778	0333333	0517429	0393939	0325229
40 1	380952	299474	0306122	0342857	0325527	0444444	0166667	0285714	0379310	0571429	0439024	0489779
50 1	365385	0333333	0319266	0463415	0351143	0531220	04737500	0333333	0315789	0707317	0687500	0640377
60 1	4032774	0423077	0508475	0404255	0611111	0475000	0400000	0609754	0708333	0781016	0603498	0592294
70 1	6000000	0450000	0500000	0500000	0604651	0555556	0600000	060163	0674706	0657143	0603498	0592294
80 1	582090	059683	072273	051724	0666667	0788462	0649148	0518519	0840000	0833333	0948276	0661200
90 1	714288	0491228	0808924	0737705	0891152	0874452	0800000	0874479	0816667	0102258	0785707	0785707
100 1	716214	0100000	0344452	0111111	0111111	0111111	0000000	0004154	0074479	0054545	0054545	0054545

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 14847

PLG	1	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
00	1	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
10	1	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
20	1	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
30	1	0.25000	0.16667	0.10000	0.21052	0.00000	0.00000	0.10000	0.16667	0.09079	0.25000	0.27272	0.23749
40	1	0.33333	0.22222	0.15000	0.37500	0.25000	0.00000	0.37500	0.11764	0.12500	0.263158	0.352941	0.524412
50	1	0.454545	0.306824	0.25000	0.518519	0.115365	0.30000	0.30000	0.161618	0.13035	0.333333	0.333333	0.407407
60	1	0.651846	0.208333	0.22222	0.516129	0.212121	0.454545	0.24000	0.129032	0.346154	0.370370	0.466667	0.483807
70	1	0.781250	0.290323	0.206897	0.50000	0.378318	0.517241	0.277778	0.216216	0.785174	0.757576	0.500000	0.500000
80	1	0.805556	0.606061	0.50000	0.60000	0.540511	0.696970	0.512821	0.428871	0.583333	1.000000	0.730842	0.650000
90	1	1.000000	0.783784	1.114246	0.815789	0.642857	0.694444	0.555556	0.533333	0.731707	1.310345	1.025441	0.86364
1.00	1	1.2668293	1.323527	1.307692	1.076923	0.762469	0.951220	0.875000	0.666667	0.800000	1.586207	1.410256	1.277213

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 23174

PLG	1	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
00	1	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
10	1	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
20	1	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
30	1	0.00000	0.75000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
40	1	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
50	1	0.428571	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.50000	0.250000	0.00000	0.00000	0.333333	0.428571	0.644447
60	1	0.646667	0.857143	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.285714	0.600000	0.00000	0.00000	0.750000	1.125000	0.625000
70	1	0.727273	0.750000	0.907091	0.375000	0.727277	0.633334	1.200000	0.600000	0.428571	0.538462	0.230769	0.181018
80	1	0.750000	1.545455	0.848415	0.571143	0.714286	1.214286	1.616667	0.800000	0.700000	0.647056	0.600000	0.731333
90	1	1.000000	2.545455	0.550000	1.125000	1.375000	2.642857	2.153846	1.312500	1.714286	1.526316	1.538462	1.266667

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 23173

PLG	1	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
00	1	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
10	1	0.00000	0.33333	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.666667	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
20	1	0.00000	0.22273	0.055556	0.090909	0.100000	0.250000	0.00000	0.00000	0.142857	0.00000	0.136364	0.277778
30	1	0.40000	0.348837	0.187500	0.074074	0.214286	0.210526	0.111111	0.272727	0.111111	0.285114	0.208333	0.305556
40	1	0.40000	0.372073	0.405405	0.29323	0.370370	0.296296	0.370370	0.142857	0.273862	0.361111	0.294118	0.343616
50	1	0.50000	0.553191	0.541667	0.400000	0.461536	0.323529	0.300000	0.358974	0.409091	0.410714	0.45172	0.500000
60	1	0.65000	0.860000	0.660714	0.53081	0.575000	0.461538	0.545455	0.580000	0.584615	0.591226	0.671429	0.702226
70	1	0.65000	1.013499	1.240000	0.784615	0.824561	0.690019	0.787334	0.767076	0.750000	0.82529	1.14161	0.943462
80	1	1.191781	1.452830	1.000000	1.175439	0.888852	0.966102	0.867925	1.074074	1.037334	1.134328	1.204955	1.081081
90	1	1.558824	1.811121	1.382343	1.327869	1.049090	1.349206	1.375000	1.500000	1.114754	1.223529	1.522077	1.383562

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 13743

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.230769	.000000	.05624	.333333	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.041667	.264667
.30	.185185	.235294	.304348	.304348	.210526	.166667	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.056824	.26296
.40	.255814	.232558	.394437	.517241	.346154	.227273	.000000	.000000	.125000	.545155	.080000	.10250
.50	.300000	.261515	.483372	.542857	.384615	.370370	.083333	.083333	.083333	.642857	.250000	.170732
.60	.353333	.355932	.55556	.666667	.375000	.142857	.000000	.000000	.000000	.586235	.260000	.511628
.70	.456140	.466667	.52773	.739130	.444444	.452381	.317073	.461538	.461538	.464286	.431034	.64429
.80	.634921	.622951	.724138	.685185	.600000	.560000	.562500	.529412	.827787	.69495	.538462	.672308
.90	.674471	.651515	.796875	.918033	.593750	.627032	.905660	.733333	.980769	.935484	.686567	.92077
1.00	.685714	.739130	.970588	1.044116	1.046875	1.000000	1.315789	.909091	1.032258	1.174603	.830986	1.150474

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 13983

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.250000	.100000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.357143	.11767	.550000	.083333	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.117647
.30	.615385	.200000	.607143	.300000	.250000	.142857	.250000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.190747
.40	.520000	.365854	.750000	.354839	.166667	.161818	.100000	.083333	.083333	.000000	.000000	.416667
.50	.612245	.533333	.707317	.375000	.255559	.315789	.210526	.111111	.200000	.000000	.000000	.303030
.60	.777778	.604167	.750000	.488085	.382889	.258862	.400000	.125000	.297297	.555556	.857143	.105263
.70	.866497	.764906	.679245	.462963	.511628	.358974	.342105	.14059	.672723	.627907	.85487	.000000
.80	.120690	.867925	.88889	.616667	.685185	.469796	.413043	.209302	.630435	.719130	.736842	.183873
.90	.125862	1.000000	1.000000	.709677	.842105	.614035	.72727	.537037	.820000	.940000	.870968	.1207547
1.00	1.333333	1.175319	1.229508	.969697	.96750	1.1515172	.620896	.898305	1.087719	1.052632	1.015152	1.315789

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 13983

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.666667	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.30	.42571	.166667	.000000	.000000	.000000	.250000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.166667
.40	.250000	.416667	.055556	.074923	.200000	.285714	.000000	.000000	.000000	.090909	.100000	.166667
.50	.22806	.384615	.260870	.217391	.296278	.266667	.000000	.000000	.000000	.142857	.312500	.250000
.60	.42053	.275000	.244706	.45545	.48574	.650000	.110435	.000000	.000000	.200000	.375000	.000000
.70	.58697	.400000	.384615	.58909	.727273	.900000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.444444	.38707	.633333
.80	.85193	.924528	.890909	.892353	1.060000	.922558	.84726	.510636	.534884	.621622	.000000	.916667
.90	1.21315	1.291303	1.262069	1.333333	1.438598	1.460000	2.044444	1.450950	1.427547	1.027547	.822581	1.052632

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 24225

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.30	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.40	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.50	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.60	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.70	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.80	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.90	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
1.00	1.651515	1.625000	1.637931	1.456140	1.357143	1.321429	1.200000	1.100000	1.074074	1.367347	1.173913	1.580000

TABLE OF LAMBDA VALUES FOR STATION 93193

PLQ	MONTH 01	MONTH 02	MONTH 03	MONTH 04	MONTH 05	MONTH 06	MONTH 07	MONTH 08	MONTH 09	MONTH 10	MONTH 11	MONTH 12
.00	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.10	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.20	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.30	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.40	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.50	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.60	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.70	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.80	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
.90	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000	.000000
1.00	1.32129	1.295455	1.26923	1.153751	1.111111	1.074074	1.020000	1.000000	1.074074	1.173913	1.109091	1.127660

APPENDIX D
WORST CASE DAYS TABLE

TABLE OF NUMBERS OF SEQUENTIAL WORST CASE DAYS

LAMBDA	.00	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.93	.95	.98	.99	.9990	.9999	.100000
ALPHA	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.750	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
2.000	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
2.250	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
2.500	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
2.750	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
3.000	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
3.250	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
3.500	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
3.750	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
4.000	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
4.250	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
4.500	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
4.750	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
5.000	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
5.250	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
5.500	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
5.750	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
6.000	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
6.250	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
6.500	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
6.750	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
7.000	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
7.250	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8
7.500	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	8
7.750	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	8
8.000	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9
8.250	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9
8.500	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9
8.750	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9
9.000	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9
9.250	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9
9.500	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	10
9.750	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	10
10.000	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	10

** INDICATES THAT ENTIRE MONTH IS TO BE USED